

eral aid under title VI of the Public Health Service Act [42 U.S.C. 291 et seq.].

(Pub. L. 85–151, §3, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 371.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Public Health Service Act, referred to in par. (b), is act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, 58 Stat. 682, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter IV (§291 et seq.) of chapter 6A of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 201 of this title and Tables.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Office of Surgeon General abolished by section 3 of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1966, eff. June 25, 1966, 31 F.R. 8855, 80 Stat. 1610, and functions thereof transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 1 of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1966, set out as a note under section 202 of this title. Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare redesignated Secretary of Health and Human Services by section 509(b) of Pub. L. 96–88 which is classified to section 3508(b) of Title 20, Education.

§ 2005c. Payments

The Surgeon General shall make payments under section 2005 of this title in advance or by way of reimbursement and in such installments consistent with construction progress, as he may determine.

(Pub. L. 85–151, §4, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 371.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Office of Surgeon General abolished by section 3 of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1966, eff. June 25, 1966, 31 F.R. 8855, 80 Stat. 1610, and functions thereof transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 1 of Reorg. Plan No. 3 of 1966, set out as a note under section 202 of this title. Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare redesignated Secretary of Health and Human Services by section 509(b) of Pub. L. 96–88 which is classified to section 3508(b) of Title 20, Education.

§ 2005d. Eligibility of assisted project for aid under other acts; excluded costs

Neither assistance provided under this subchapter for meeting part of the cost of construction of a hospital project, nor the giving of any assurance required as a condition of such assistance, shall be construed as affecting in any way the eligibility of such project for aid under title VI of the Public Health Service Act [42 U.S.C. 291 et seq.] or any other Federal Act authorizing financial aid in the construction of such project, but construction costs met with Federal funds made available under this subchapter shall not be included in the cost of construction in which the Federal Government shares under such title VI or other Federal Act.

(Pub. L. 85–151, §5, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 371.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Public Health Service Act, referred to in text, is act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, 58 Stat. 682, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter IV (§291 et seq.) of chapter 6A of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 201 of this title and Tables.

§ 2005e. Definitions

As used in this subchapter:

(a) “Hospital” includes diagnostic or treatment centers and general hospitals, and related

facilities, such as laboratories, outpatient departments, nurses’ home and training facilities, and central service facilities operated in connection with hospitals, but does not include any hospital furnishing primarily domiciliary care;

(b) “Diagnostic or treatment center” means a facility for the diagnosis or diagnosis and treatment of ambulatory patients—

(1) which is operated in connection with a hospital, or

(2) in which patient care is under the professional supervision of persons licensed to practice medicine or surgery in the State, or, in the case of dental diagnosis or treatment, under the professional supervision of persons licensed to practice dentistry in the State.

(c) “Nonprofit” means owned or operated by one or more corporations or associations no part of the net earnings of which inures, or may lawfully inure, to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

(d) “Construction” means construction of new buildings, expansion, remodeling, and alteration of existing buildings, and initial equipment of any such buildings (including medical transportation facilities), including architects and engineering fees, but excluding legal fees, the cost of off-site improvements and the cost of the acquisition of land.

(Pub. L. 85–151, §6, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 371.)

§ 2005f. Supervision or control of assisted hospitals

Except as otherwise specifically provided, nothing in this subchapter shall be construed as conferring on any Federal officer or employee the right to exercise any supervision or control over the administration, personnel, maintenance, or operation of any hospital, with respect to which any funds have been or may be expended under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 85–151, §7, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 372.)

CHAPTER 23—DEVELOPMENT AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY

Division A—Atomic Energy

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
2011.	Congressional declaration of policy.
2012.	Congressional findings.
2013.	Purpose of chapter.
2014.	Definitions.
2015.	Transfer of property.
2015a.	Cold standby.
2015b.	Scholarship and fellowship program.
2015c.	Partnership program with institutions of higher education.
2016.	Repealed.
2017.	Authorization of appropriations.
2017a to 2017b.	Omitted.
2018.	Agency jurisdiction.
2019.	Applicability of Federal Power Act.
2020.	Licensing of Government agencies.
2021.	Cooperation with States.
2021a.	Storage or disposal facility planning.
2021b.	Definitions.
2021c.	Responsibilities for disposal of low-level radioactive waste.
2021d.	Regional compacts for disposal of low-level radioactive waste.
2021e.	Limited availability of certain regional disposal facilities during transition and licensing periods.

Sec. 2021f. 2021g.	Emergency access. Responsibilities of Department of Energy.	Sec. 2112.	Foreign distribution of byproduct material.
2021h. 2021i. 2021j.	Alternative disposal methods. Licensing review and approval. Radioactive waste below regulatory concern.	2113.	Ownership and custody of certain byproduct material and disposal sites.
2022.	Health and environmental standards for uranium mill tailings.	2114.	Authorities of Commission respecting certain byproduct material.
2023.	State authority to regulate radiation below level of regulatory concern of Nuclear Regulatory Commission.	SUBCHAPTER VIII—MILITARY APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY	
SUBCHAPTER II—ORGANIZATION		2121.	Authority of Commission.
2031, 2032.	Repealed.	2122.	Prohibitions governing atomic weapons.
2033.	Principal office.	2122a.	Repealed.
2034.	General Manager, Deputy and Assistant General Managers.	2123.	Transferred.
2035.	Divisions, offices, and positions.	SUBCHAPTER IX—ATOMIC ENERGY LICENSES	
2036, 2037.	Repealed.	2131.	License required.
2038.	Appointment of Army, Navy, or Air Force officer as Assistant General Manager for Military Application; Chairman of Military Liaison Committee; compensation.	2132.	Utilization and production facilities for industrial or commercial purposes.
2039.	Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards; composition; tenure; duties; compensation.	2133.	Commercial licenses.
2040.	Fellowship program of Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards; selection of fellowships.	2134.	Medical, industrial, and commercial licenses.
SUBCHAPTER III—RESEARCH		2135.	Antitrust provisions governing licenses.
2051.	Research and development assistance.	2136.	Classes of facilities.
2052.	Research by Commission.	2137.	Operators' licenses.
2053.	Research for others; charges.	2138.	Suspension of licenses during war or national emergency.
SUBCHAPTER IV—PRODUCTION OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL		2139.	Component and other parts of facilities.
2061.	Production facilities.	2139a.	Regulations implementing requirements relating to licensing for components and other parts of facilities.
2062.	Irradiation of materials.	2140.	Exclusions from license requirement.
2063.	Acquisition of production facilities.	2141.	Licensing by Nuclear Regulatory Commission of distribution of special nuclear material, source material, and byproduct material by Department of Energy.
2064.	Disposition of energy; regulation on sale.	SUBCHAPTER X—INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES	
SUBCHAPTER V—SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL		2151.	Effect of international arrangements.
2071.	Determination of other material as special nuclear material; Presidential assent; effective date.	2152.	Policies contained in international arrangements.
2072.	Repealed.	2153.	Cooperation with other nations.
2073.	Domestic distribution of special nuclear material.	2153a.	Approval for enrichment after export of source or special nuclear material; export of major critical components of enrichment facilities.
2074.	Foreign distribution of special nuclear material.	2153b.	Export policies relating to peaceful nuclear activities and international nuclear trade.
2075.	Acquisition of special nuclear material; payments; just compensation.	2153c.	Renegotiation of agreements for co-operation.
2076.	Guaranteed purchase prices.	2153d.	Authority to continue agreements for cooperation entered into prior to March 10, 1978.
2077.	Unauthorized dealings in special nuclear material.	2153e.	Protection of environment.
2078.	Congressional review of guaranteed purchase price, guaranteed purchase price period, and criteria for waiver of charges.	2153e-1.	Effectiveness of rule, regulation, or procedure with regard to exports subject to Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act of 1978.
SUBCHAPTER VI—SOURCE MATERIAL		2153f.	Savings clause; Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act of 1978.
2091.	Determination of source material.	2154.	International atomic pool.
2092.	License requirements for transfers.	2155.	Export licensing procedures.
2093.	Domestic distribution of source material.	2155a.	Regulations establishing Commission procedures covering grant, suspension, revocation, or amendment of nuclear export licenses or exemptions.
2094.	Foreign distribution of source material.	2156.	Criteria governing United States nuclear exports.
2095.	Reports.	2156a.	Regulations establishing levels of physical security to protect facilities and material.
2096.	Acquisition of source material; payments.	2157.	Additional export criterion and procedures.
2097.	Operations on lands belonging to United States.	2158.	Conduct resulting in termination of nuclear exports.
2098.	Public and acquired lands.	2159.	Congressional review procedures.
2099.	Prohibitions against issuance of license.	2160.	Subsequent arrangements.
SUBCHAPTER VII—BYPRODUCT MATERIALS		2160a.	Review of Nuclear Proliferation Assessment Statements.
2111.	Domestic distribution.		

Sec.		Sec.	
2160b.	Authority to suspend nuclear cooperation with nations which have not ratified the Convention on the Physical Security of Nuclear Material.	2222.	Condemnation of real property.
2160c.	Consultation with Department of Defense concerning certain exports and subsequent arrangements.	2223.	Patent application disclosures.
2160d.	Further restrictions on exports.	2224.	Attorney General approval of title.
SUBCHAPTER XI—CONTROL OF INFORMATION		SUBCHAPTER XV—JUDICIAL REVIEW AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE	
2161.	Policy of Commission.	2231.	Applicability of administrative procedure provisions; definitions.
2162.	Classification and declassification of Restricted Data.	2232.	License applications.
2163.	Access to Restricted Data.	2233.	Terms of licenses.
2164.	International cooperation.	2234.	Inalienability of licenses.
2165.	Security restrictions.	2235.	Construction permits and operating licenses.
2166.	Applicability of other laws.	2236.	Revocation of licenses.
2167.	Safeguards information.	2237.	Modification of license.
2168.	Dissemination of unclassified information.	2238.	Continued operation of facilities.
2169.	Fingerprinting for criminal history record checks.	2239.	Hearings and judicial review.
SUBCHAPTER XII—PATENTS AND INVENTIONS		2240.	Licensee incident reports as evidence.
2181.	Inventions relating to atomic weapons, and filing of reports.	2241.	Atomic safety and licensing boards; establishment; membership; functions; compensation.
2182.	Inventions conceived during Commission contracts; ownership; waiver; hearings.	2242.	Temporary operating license.
2183.	Nonmilitary utilization.	2243.	Licensing of uranium enrichment facilities.
2184.	Injunctions; measure of damages.	SUBCHAPTER XVI—JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY	
2185.	Prior art.	2251 to 2257.	Repealed.
2186.	Commission patent licenses.	2258.	Joint Committee on Atomic Energy abolished.
2187.	Compensation, awards, and royalties.	2259.	Information and assistance to Congressional committees.
2188.	Monopolistic use of patents.	SUBCHAPTER XVII—ENFORCEMENT OF CHAPTER	
2189.	Federally financed research.	2271.	General provisions.
2190.	Saving clause for prior patent applications.	2272.	Violation of specific sections.
SUBCHAPTER XIII—GENERAL AUTHORITY OF COMMISSION		2273.	Violation of sections.
2201.	General duties of Commission.	2274.	Communication of Restricted Data.
2201a.	Use of firearms by security personnel.	2275.	Receipt of Restricted Data.
2202.	Contracts.	2276.	Tampering with Restricted Data.
2203.	Advisory committees.	2277.	Disclosure of Restricted Data.
2204.	Electric utility contracts; authority to enter into; cancellation; submission to Energy Committees.	2278.	Statute of limitations.
2204a.	Fission product contracts.	2278a.	Trespass on Commission installations.
2205.	Contract practices.	2278b.	Photographing, etc., of Commission installations; penalty.
2205a.	Repealed.	2279.	Applicability of other laws.
2206.	Comptroller General audit.	2280.	Injunction proceedings.
2207.	Claim settlements; reports to Congress.	2281.	Contempt proceedings.
2208.	Payments in lieu of taxes.	2282.	Civil penalties.
2209.	Subsidies.	2282a.	Civil monetary penalties for violation of Department of Energy safety regulations.
2210.	Indemnification and limitation of liability.	2282b.	Civil monetary penalties for violations of Department of Energy regulations regarding security of classified or sensitive information or data.
2210a.	Conflicts of interest relating to contracts and other arrangements.	2282c.	Worker health and safety rules for Department of Energy nuclear facilities.
2210b.	Uranium supply.	2283.	Protection of nuclear inspectors.
2210c.	Elimination of pension offset for certain rehired Federal retirees.	2284.	Sabotage of nuclear facilities or fuel.
2210d.	Security evaluations.	SUBCHAPTER XVII—A—DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD	
2210e.	Design basis threat rulemaking.	2286.	Establishment.
2210f.	Recruitment tools.	2286a.	Functions of Board.
2210g.	Expenses authorized to be paid by the Commission.	2286b.	Powers of Board.
2210h.	Radiation source protection.	2286c.	Responsibilities of Secretary of Energy.
2210i.	Secure transfer of nuclear materials.	2286d.	Board recommendations.
2211.	Payment of claims or judgments for damage resulting from nuclear incident involving nuclear reactor of United States warship; exception; terms and conditions.	2286e.	Reports.
2212, 2213.	Repealed or Transferred.	2286f.	Judicial review.
2214.	NRC user fees and annual charges.	2286g.	“Department of Energy defense nuclear facility” defined.
SUBCHAPTER XIV—COMPENSATION FOR PRIVATE PROPERTY ACQUIRED		2286h.	Contract authority subject to appropriations.
2221.	Just compensation for requisitioned property.	2286h-1.	Transmittal of certain information to Congress.
		2286i.	Annual authorization of appropriations.
		SUBCHAPTER XVIII—EURATOM COOPERATION	
		2291.	Definitions.

Sec.	
2292.	Authorization of appropriations for research and development program; authority to enter into contracts; period of contracts; equivalent amounts for research and development program.
2293.	Omitted.
2294.	Authorization for sale or lease of uranium and plutonium; amounts; lien for nonpayment; uranium enrichment services.
2295.	Acquisition of nuclear materials.
2296.	Nonliability of United States; indemnification.

SUBCHAPTER XIX—REMEDIAL ACTION AND URANIUM REVITALIZATION

PART A—REMEDIAL ACTION AT ACTIVE PROCESSING SITES

2296a.	Remedial action program.
2296a-1.	Regulations.
2296a-2.	Authorization of appropriations.
2296a-3.	Definitions.

PART B—URANIUM REVITALIZATION

2296b.	Overfeed program.
2296b-1.	National Strategic Uranium Reserve.
2296b-2.	Sale of remaining DOE inventories.
2296b-3.	Responsibility for the industry.
2296b-4.	Annual uranium purchase reports.
2296b-5.	Uranium inventory study.
2296b-6.	Regulatory treatment of uranium purchases.
2296b-7.	Definitions.

Division B—United States Enrichment Corporation

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

2297, 2297a. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER II—ESTABLISHMENT, POWERS, AND ORGANIZATION OF CORPORATION

2297b to 2297b-15. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER III—RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES, AND ASSETS OF CORPORATION

2297c to 2297c-7. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER IV—PRIVATIZATION OF CORPORATION

2297d, 2297d-1. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—AVLIS AND ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR URANIUM ENRICHMENT

2297e to 2297e-7. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER VI—LICENSING AND REGULATION OF URANIUM ENRICHMENT FACILITIES

2297f.	Gaseous diffusion facilities.
2297f-1.	Licensing of other technologies.
2297f-2.	Regulation of Restricted Data.

SUBCHAPTER VII—DECONTAMINATION AND DECOMMISSIONING

2297g.	Uranium Enrichment Decontamination and Decommissioning Fund.
2297g-1.	Deposits.
2297g-2.	Department facilities.
2297g-3.	Employee provisions.
2297g-4.	Reports to Congress.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—UNITED STATES ENRICHMENT CORPORATION PRIVATIZATION

2297h.	Definitions.
2297h-1.	Sale of Corporation.
2297h-2.	Method of sale.
2297h-3.	Establishment of private corporation.
2297h-4.	Transfers to private corporation.
2297h-5.	Leasing of gaseous diffusion facilities.

Sec.	
2297h-6.	Transfer of contracts.
2297h-7.	Liabilities.
2297h-8.	Employee protections.
2297h-9.	Ownership limitations.
2297h-10.	Uranium transfers and sales.
2297h-10a.	Incentives for additional downblending of highly enriched uranium by the Russian Federation.
2297h-11.	Low-level waste.
2297h-12.	AVLIS.
2297h-13.	Application of certain laws.

Division A—Atomic Energy

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 2011. Congressional declaration of policy

Atomic energy is capable of application for peaceful as well as military purposes. It is therefore declared to be the policy of the United States that—

(a) the development, use, and control of atomic energy shall be directed so as to make the maximum contribution to the general welfare, subject at all times to the paramount objective of making the maximum contribution to the common defense and security; and

(b) the development, use, and control of atomic energy shall be directed so as to promote world peace, improve the general welfare, increase the standard of living, and strengthen free competition in private enterprise.

(Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 724, title I, § 1, as added Aug. 30, 1954, ch. 1073, § 1, 68 Stat. 921; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 102-486, title IX, § 902(a)(8), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 2944.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in section 1 of act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 724, 60 Stat. 755, which was classified to section 1801 of this title, prior to the general amendment and renumbering of act Aug. 1, 1946, by act Aug. 30, 1954.

SHORT TITLE OF 2005 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-58, title VI, § 601, Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 779, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle A (§§ 601-610) of title VI of Pub. L. 109-58, amending sections 2210 and 2282a of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 2210 and 2282a of this title] may be cited as the ‘Price-Anderson Amendments Act of 2005’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-245, § 1, July 10, 2000, 114 Stat. 501, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 285a-9 of this title and enacting and amending provisions set out as notes under section 2210 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Radiation Exposure Compensation Act Amendments of 2000’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-134, title III, § 3101, Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321-335, provided that: “This subchapter [subch. A (§§ 3101-3117) of ch. 1 of title III of Pub. L. 104-134, enacting sections 2297h to 2297h-13 of this title, amending sections 2014, 2239, 2243, 2282, 2296b-7, 2297f, and 2297f-1 of this title and section 9101 of Title 31, Money and Finance, repealing sections 2297 to 2297e-7 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 2297 of this title and section 9101 of Title 31] may be cited as the ‘USEC Privatization Act’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-408, § 1, Aug. 20, 1988, 102 Stat. 1066, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 2282a of this